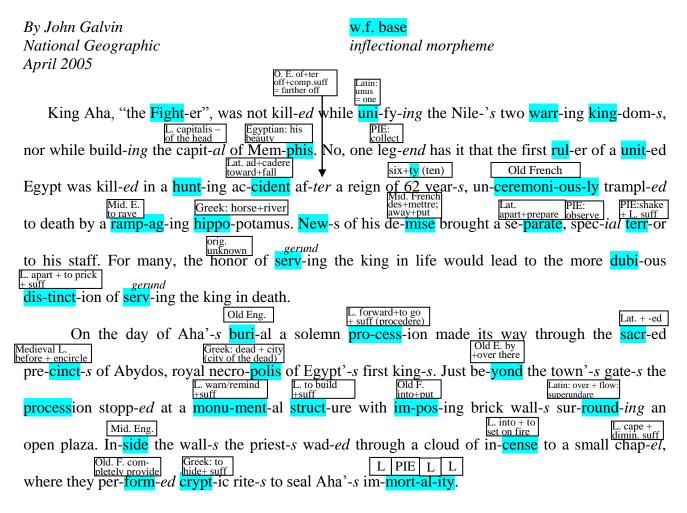
late 14. century Old French: citizen + suff 17. c

Abydos: Life and death at the dawn of **Egypt**-ian **civil-iz**-ation



Characterize the following compounds from various points of view.

(a) cliffhanger	derivational, idiomatic, exocentric
(b) deadline	simple, idiomatic, exocentric
(c) far-sighted	derivational, partially motivated (sighted), endocentric
(d) walkie-talkie	derivational, idiomatic, copulative/exocentric
(e) nightcap	simple, idiomatic, exocentric
(f) speedometer	with a linking element, motivated, endocentric
(g) happy-go-lucky	phrasal, motivated, endocentric (partially also copulative)
(h) U-turn	simple (U refers to the shape of the object of ELR), motivated, endocentric
(i) downfall	simple, partially motivated (fall, in one of its lexical meanings), endocentric
(j) mother-in-law	phrasal, partially motivated (mother), endocentric

(k) T-shirt simple (T refers to the shape of the object of ELR), motivated, endocentric

(l) ill-natured derivational, motivated, endocentric

Freezing weather delays post-Christ/mas return to work

By Peter Walker and Martin Wainwright
The Guardian
January 2010

derivational affixes compounding inflection

O. English Latin The (post-Christmas) (return) to work, difficult enough at the best of times, was made even O. English M. English Latin great multitude trick**t**er for thous/ands of commuters this morning thanks to rail (delays) and cars immobilised by Old French Old French Dasser-by Latin Latin; Latin; Latin the (freezing) (weather). Rail passe(n)g-ers experienced a series of hold-ups, notab-ly those going to O. English-pool O. French O. French and from London's Liver/pool Street station, where an over/run to engineer-ing works caused Med. Latin O. English (delays) of up to an hour. Services run by National Express East Anglia and the Stan/sted (Express) Old E.: -ter, compar. suff Greek Latin were affected after a major programme of (engineering) projects planned for (Christmas) and the Latin new year by Net/work Rail was not completed on time. O. French Latin Med. Latin Despite the conditions, the High/ways Agency said this (morning) that there were few 6th cent. Latin (delays) on the roads. The one exception was the south/bound M6, which was closed between Latin junctions 3 and 4a in the West Midlands (after) two lorries collided and caught fire. "Given the (weather), we are warning motorists to take care (even) if they think a road has been treated, and to dies+urnus Old Engl. plan their journeys properly," a (Highways) (Agency) spoke(s)/wo/man said. (Thousands) of (motorists) had trouble (even) getting out onto the roads at all as (cars) left uncert. orig. Vulg. Lat. idle over (Christmas) stubbornly refused to start. "Just as we expected it's been very, very busy out Old Eng. day O. French Latin of the moon there, with about four (times) the number of calls we'd normal-ly get on a Mon/day. There's a lot of ے: part + dimin. suff. flat batteries and non-starting vehicles. The (weather) we've got at the moment is particular-ly PIE O. French punishing for (cars)," a spoke(s)/man said. The organ-ise-ation was receiving (about) 2,000 Old E. everich break/down (calls) ever/y hour, which was (expected) to rise to 3,500 an hour later in the day, he said. O. Engl. O. Norse Forecasters have warned that the snow and ice will keep Britain shivering until well in/to Old Eng. fif + tyne Latin January, with temperatures falling as low as -15C (5F) on high ground and heavy snow/fall moving

down the east coast to London.

Christ/mas – simple, idiomatic, exocentric thous/and – simple, idiomatic, exocentric hold-up – phrasal, part. idiomatic (up), endocentric Liver/pool – simple, idiomatic, exocentric over/run – simple, motivated, endocentric Stan/sted – simple, idiomatic, exocentric net/work – simple, part. idiom. (work), endocentric high/way – simple, part. idiom. (high), endocentric south/bound – simple, motivated, endocentric M/6 (motorway no.6) – phrasal with a clipped base, motivated, endocentric

spoke(s)woman – with a link. elem., mot., endocent. Mon/day (moon+day) – simp, part. idio. (moon), endo. spoke(s)man – with a link. elem., mot., endocent. break/down – phrasal, idiomatic, endocentric ever/y (ever+each) – simple, motivated, endocentric in/to – simple, motivated, endocentric 15 (five+ten) – simple, motivated, exocentric snow/fall – simple, motivated, endocentric

Exercise 2. Form new lexemes based on the given ones by means of sound interchange.

- (a) think thought
- (b) full fill
- (c) broad breadth
- (d) use -/ju:s/-/ju:z/
- (e) lose loss

- (f) deep depth
- (g) house /haus/ /hauz/
- (h) blood bleed
- (i) belief believe
- (j) strike stroke

inter+network = CLIP motorcar = CLIP

Despite Risks, Internet Creeps Onto Car Dashboards

By Ashlee Vance and Matt Richtel The New York Times January 2010

ˈædvəkət/ - /ˈædvəkeɪt/ = SOUND INTERCHANGE

LAS VEGAS — To the dismay of safety advocates already worried about driver distraction, high+technology = CLIPPING advocates already worried about driver distraction,

automakers and high-tech companies have found a new place to put sophisticated Internetsit, sat = SOUND

connected computers: the front seat. Integrated+Electronics Integrated+Electronics

Technology giants like Intel and Google are turning their attention from the desktop to the personal+computer INITIALISM

dashboard, hoping to bring the power of the PC to the (car). They see vast opportunity for profit in dashboard, hoping to bring the power of the PC to the (car). They see vast opportunity for profit in dashboard, hoping to bring the power of the PC to the (car). They see vast opportunity for profit in dashboard, hoping to bring the power of the PC to the (car). They see vast opportunity for profit in dashboard, hoping to bring the power of the PC to the (car). They see vast opportunity for profit in dashboard, hoping to bring the power of the PC to the (car).

working with (automakers) to create the next generation of irresistible devices.

This week at the Consumer Electronics Show, the neon-drenched annual trade show here, broad = SOUND INTERCHANGE

these companies are demonstrating the breadth of their ambitions, like 10-inch screens above the 3+dimensional = graph. abbr. + initialism

gearshift showing high-definition videos, 3-D maps and Web pages. information+Entertainment technology

The first wave of these "infotainment systems," as the tech and (car) industries call them,

will hit the market this year. While built-in navigation features were once costly options, the new width = SOUND length = SOU

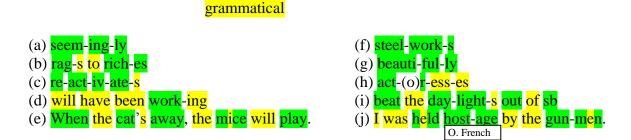
systems are likely to be standard equipment in a wide range of (cars) before long. They prevent linterchange

drivers from watching video and using some other functions while the (car) is moving, but they can street, some other functions while the (car) is moving, but they can street, some other functions while the (car) is moving, but they can street, some other functions while the (car) is moving, but they can street, some other functions while the (car) is moving, but they can street, some other functions while the (car) is moving, but they can street, some other functions while the (car) is moving, but they can street, some other functions while the (car) is moving, but they can street, some other functions while the (car) is moving, but they can street, some other functions while the (car) is moving, but they can street, some other functions while the (car) is moving, but they can street, some other functions while the (car) is moving, but they can street, some other functions while the (car) is moving, but they can street, some other functions while the (car) is moving, but they can street, some other functions while the (car) is moving, but they can street, some other functions while the (car) is moving the car street, so the car street

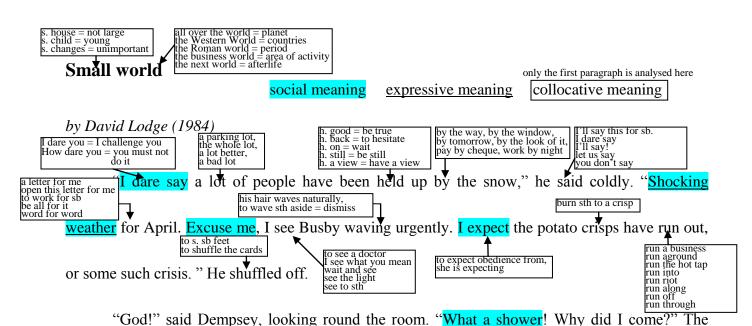
still pull up content as varied as restaurant reviews and the covers of music albums with the tap of a finger.

Safety (advocates) say the companies behind these technologies are tone-deaf to mounting research showing the risks of distracted driving — and to a growing national debate about the (use) of mobile (devices) in (cars) and how to avoid the thousands of wrecks and injuries this distraction causes each year.

Exercise 1. Identify lexical and grammatical components of meaning in the following words, phrases and sentences.



lexical



question sounded rhetorical, but Dempsey proceeded to answer it at some length, and without apparently pausing for breath. "I'll tell you why, I came because I have family here, it seemed a good excuse to see them. My children, actually. I'm divorced, you see. I used to work here, in this Department, believe it or not. Christ, what a retarded lot they were, still are by the look of it. The same old faces. Nobody ever seems to move. Old Sutcliffe, for instance, been here forty years, man and boy. Naturally I got out as soon as I could. No place for an ambitious man. The last straw was when they gave a senior lectureship to Philip Swallow instead of me, though I had three books out by then, and he'd published practically nothing."